



**NUTC Workshop  
Future of Mobility**

Sedef Albrecht  
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Boeing **HorizonX**



# Macro Trends



Pervasive connectivity is making the world a smaller place



Electrification is bringing economics and enabling cleaner mobility



Increased computing capabilities enabling data analytics and AI



Maturation of autonomy is enabling new products & services



Business model disruptions are overturning industries



Global economic & demographic shifts are altering consumer desires

*The technological and environmental landscapes are dynamic which open opportunity*

# Megatrends Impacting Future Mobility

## Technological and Competitive Convergence

Tech companies / startups are converging on physical / industrial markets to expand customer reach & vertical data acquisition



Seamless connectivity and information services are getting faster, smarter, cheaper and more tailored to customers

## Connectivity Democratization & Data Proliferation



Future Mobility



Sao Paulo, Brazil

## On-Demand / Sharing Economic Model Adoption

Tomorrow's workforce, and much of today's, lives in a world focused on optimizing utilization of both assets and time



Population growth as well as mobility challenges tied to urbanization will allow for new solutions tailored to growing middle class

## Urbanization & Middle Class Expansion

*Tectonic shifts in the Ecosystem; status quo is too risky*



# HorizonX Ventures Portfolio

Boeing **HorizonX**



## TYPICAL CHECK SIZE

\$1 – \$10 million

## STAGE

Seed through Series C

## RATIONALE

Strategic & Financial Investor

## LOCATIONS

Silicon Valley, Boston, LA, Austin, Seattle, Chicago, Washington D.C. & St. Louis

# Barriers to Adoption

## Business Models

Ease of access and use of the technology to provide an experience that delivers socially acceptable approaches and economics that are disruptive

## Technology

Development and expansion of electric propulsion, autonomy and manufacturing to provide disruptive approach to merge with business model

## Public Perception

Engage end-users in advance / shape perception of autonomy via public demonstrations, SME panel discussions and effective messaging

## Safety

Requirement for market adoption and expansion – Single most important factor in developing broad market adoption with longevity

***Scale and brand presence will drive adoption and proliferation in market***

# Future of Mobility

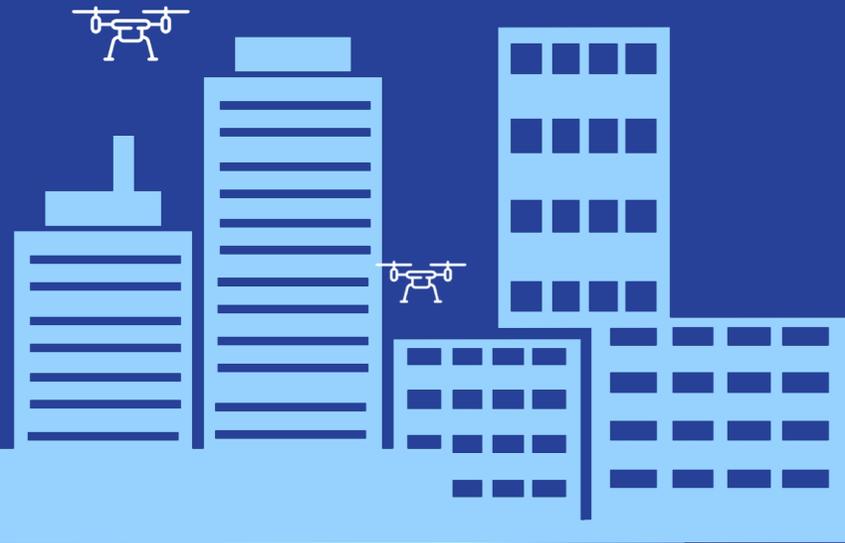
## Digital Backbone



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Long-haul,  
large payload



LAST MILE, small  
payload delivery



HUB-TO-POINT  
Distribution

MULTI-MODAL Integration

REGIONAL  
Distribution



SEAMLESS Connectivity

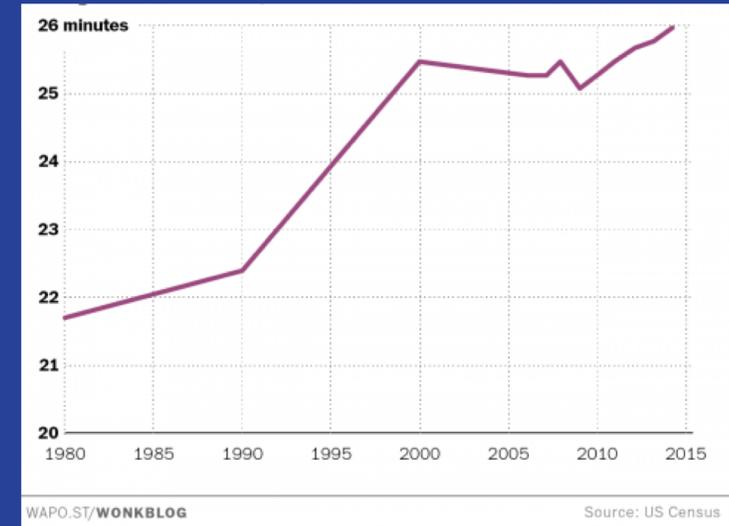
*Reshaping logistics through a ubiquitous and seamlessly integrated, multi-modal, autonomous network*

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# Megacities and Mega Regions Growing

- Travel times and costs are increasing
  - Average American spends 42 hours stuck in traffic per year
  - Average commute in Mumbai exceeds 90 minutes
  - \$150B in lost productivity per year in America due to traffic
- Global population shifting to urban areas
  - Urban population overtook rural ~2007
  - Growth of urban areas expected to increase significantly through 2050
  - By 2030, 55% of large cities will be in Asia – China and India
- Current infrastructure growth is limited or expensive
  - Cost of UK's high speed 2 railway ~\$280M per mile
  - Highway costs in NYC area have been as high as \$333M per mile
  - Urban geometry are fixed routes, exposing travelers to serious delays

## COMMUTE TIMES INCREASING



## POPULATION SHIFT FROM RURAL TO URBAN



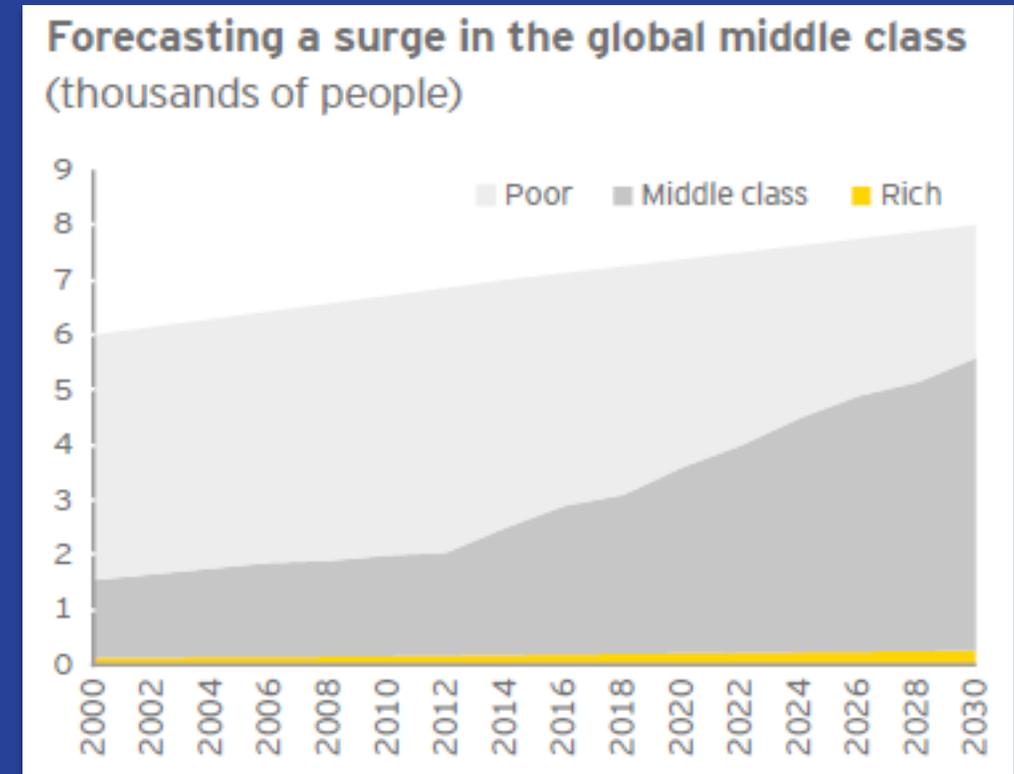
***Value of personal time is increasing; population shift to urban centers***

# Rise of the Middle Class

- The global middle class is growing rapidly; by 2030 there will be 4.9 billion participants in the middle class
- Asia-Pacific will be home to a forecasted 66% of the world's middle class

**The middle class: size and distribution**  
(millions of people, global share)

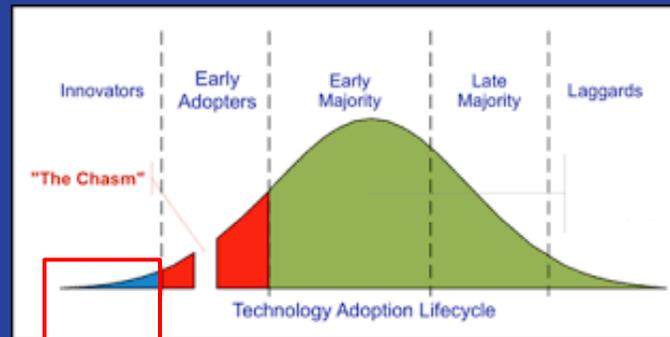
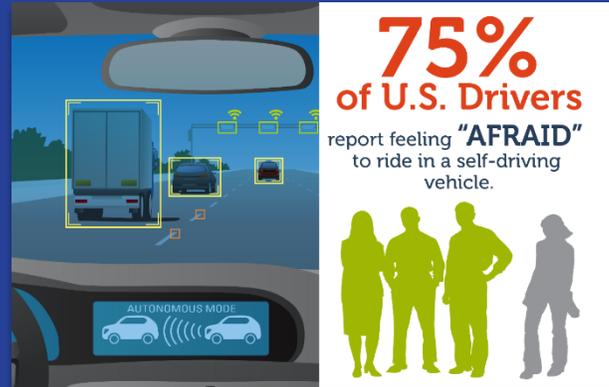
	2009		2020		2030	
North America	338	18%	333	10%	322	7%
Europe	664	36%	703	22%	680	14%
Central and South America	181	10%	251	8%	313	6%
Asia-Pacific	525	28%	1,740	54%	3,228	66%
Sub-Saharan Africa	32	2%	57	2%	107	2%
Middle East and North Africa	105	6%	165	5%	234	5%
World	1,845	100%	3,249	100%	4,884	100%



**Middle class will grow from ~2 billion in 2010 to ~5 billion in 2030**

# Social Acceptance of Autonomy

- Broad social acceptance does not yet exist for autonomous cars
- Both those who favor and disfavor autonomy cite safety as a leading reason
- Perceptions of safety change as users experience partial autonomy (i.e. adaptive cruise control, emergency braking)
- Key challenge will be to get users comfortable with airborne autonomy
- Journey from piloted to remotely piloted to autonomous may enable faster customer adoption



Customer adoption of autonomy is still very nascent

Among drivers who **WANT SEMI-AUTONOMOUS FEATURES** on their next vehicle, their primary motivation is:



Among drivers who **DO NOT WANT SEMI-AUTONOMOUS FEATURES** on their next vehicle cite the following reasons:



**Path to social acceptance for autonomous cars may pave way for aerospace**